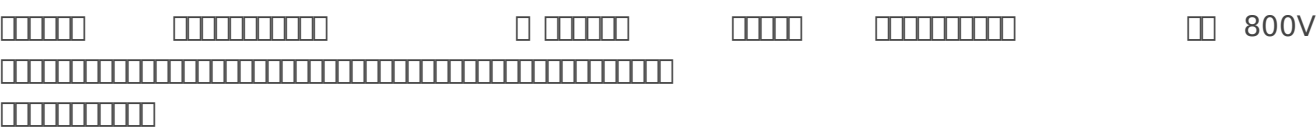
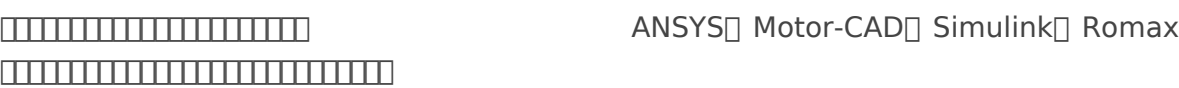
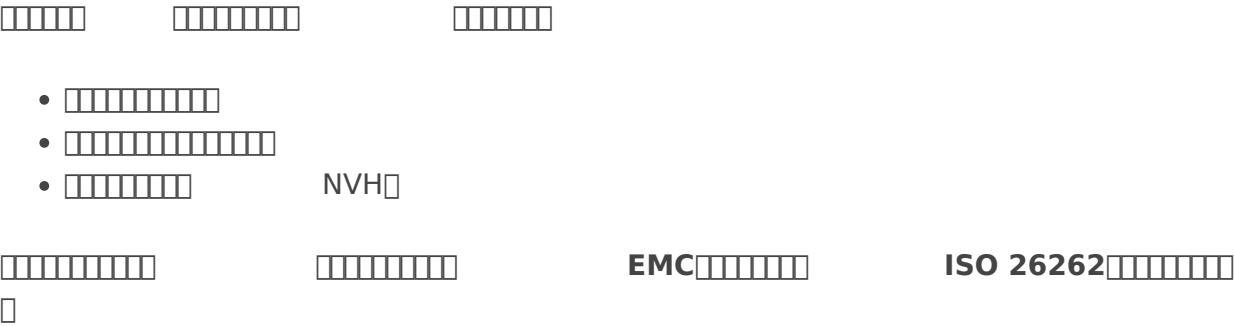
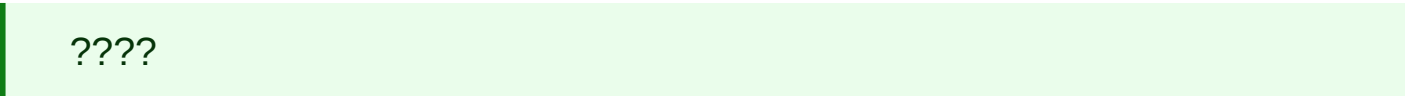
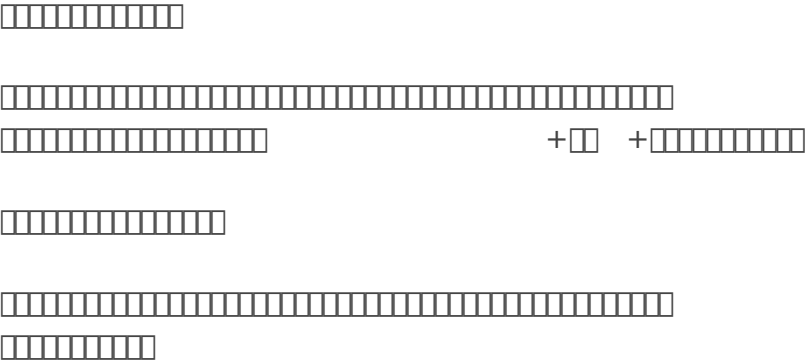
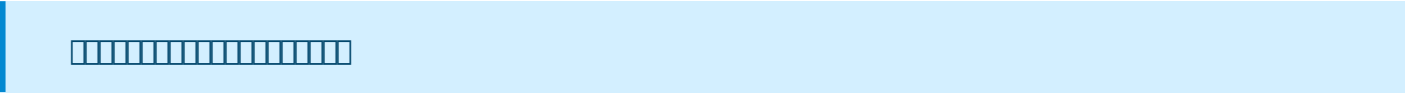


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👤 #5

👤 Admin 👤 2026-01-18 15:30:20 CST

👤 Admin 👤 2026-01-22 14:57:01 CST